
On local \mathcal{P} -violation in strongly interacting matter

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and
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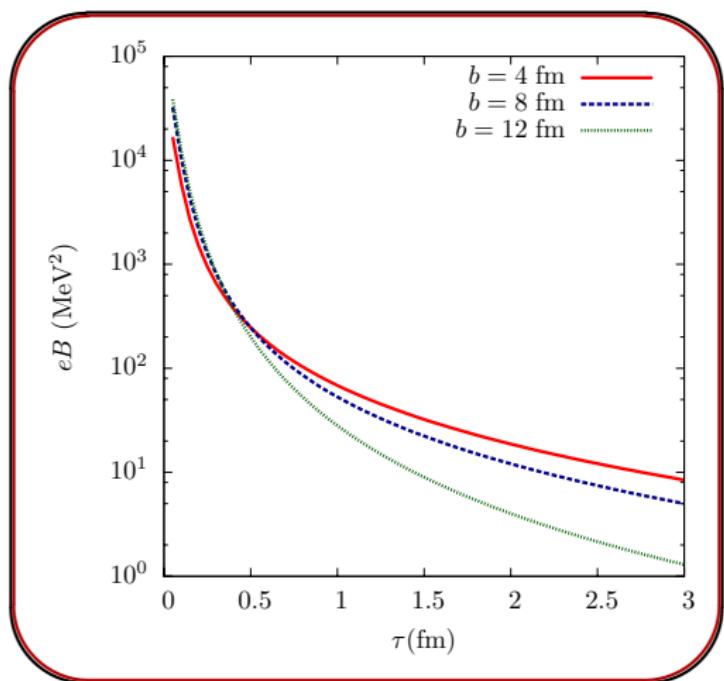
Brookhaven National Laboratory

December 2009, BNL

Chiral magnetic effect

Kharzeev, McLerran, Warringa

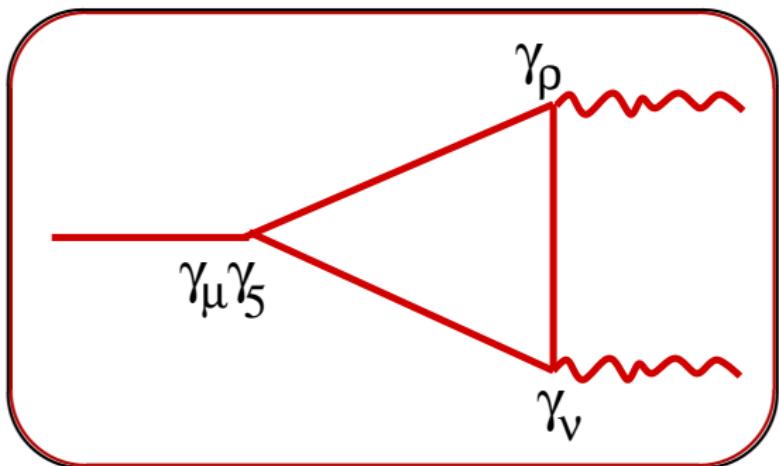
$$eB \sim 10^{19} \text{ G}$$



Chiral magnetic effect

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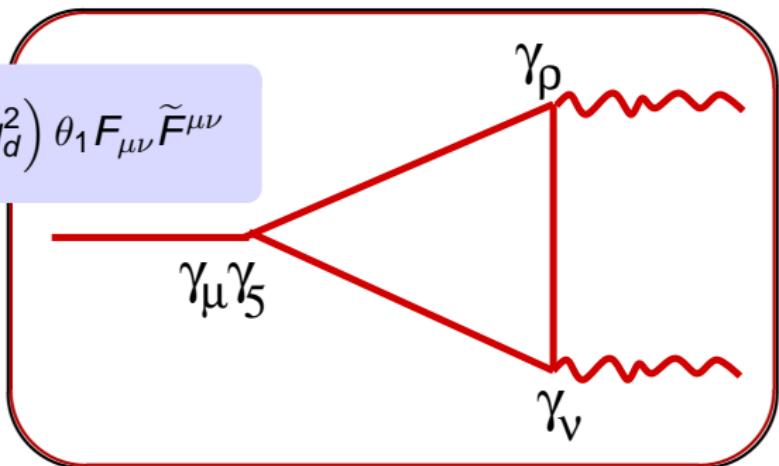


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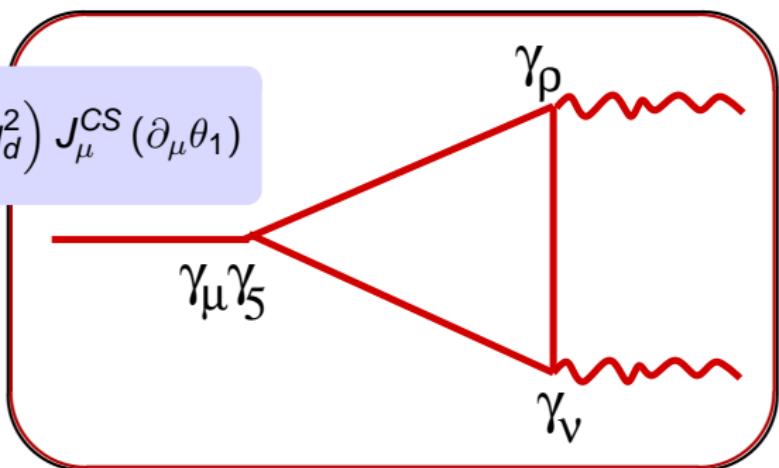
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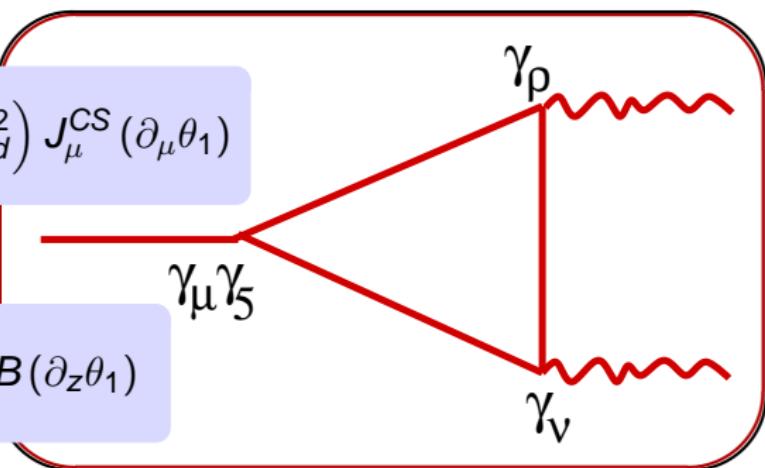
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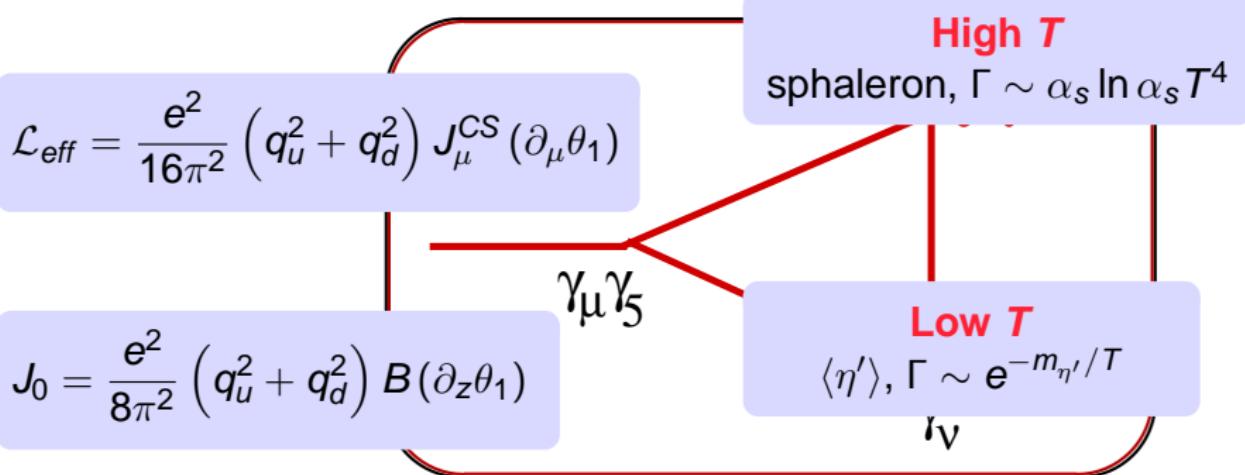
High T
sphaleron, $\Gamma \sim \alpha_s \ln \alpha_s T^4$

Charge separation due to local \mathcal{P} violation

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Charge separation due to local \mathcal{P} violation

QCD inequality in presence of EM

$$\mathcal{D} = \gamma_\mu (\partial_\mu + i g A_{\alpha\mu} t_\alpha + ie Q A_\mu) + \mathcal{M}$$

- $\mathcal{Q} = \text{diag}(2/3, -1/3)$
- $\mathcal{M} = \text{diag}(m, m)$
- $\mathcal{Q} = \mathcal{I}_3 + \mathcal{B}/2, \quad \mathcal{I}_3 = \tau_3/2, \quad \mathcal{B} = \mathbb{1}/3$
- $(\gamma_5 \tau_3) \mathcal{D} (\gamma_5 \tau_3)^\dagger \neq \mathcal{D}^\dagger$

$$(\gamma_5 \tau_3) \mathcal{D} (\gamma_5 \tau_3)^\dagger = \mathcal{D}^\dagger$$

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$$(\gamma_5 \tau_3) \mathcal{D} (\gamma_5 \tau_3)^\dagger = \mathcal{D}^\dagger$$

- I = 1: $M(\mathbf{x}) = \bar{\Psi}(\mathbf{x}) \Gamma \Psi(\mathbf{x})$

$$\langle M(\mathbf{x}) M^\dagger(\mathbf{0}) \rangle = \langle \text{Tr } S(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) \Gamma (\gamma_5 \tau_3) S^\dagger(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) (\gamma_5 \tau_3) \bar{\Gamma} \rangle \leq \langle \text{Tr } S(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) S^\dagger(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) \rangle$$

- $S(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) = \mathcal{D}_{\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}}^{-1}, \quad \bar{\Gamma} = \gamma_0 \Gamma \gamma_0$

$$\Gamma = \gamma_5 \tau_3$$

QCD inequality in presence of EM

$$\mathcal{D} = \gamma_\mu (\partial_\mu + i g A_{\alpha\mu} t_\alpha + ie Q A_\mu) + \mathcal{M}$$

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- $(\gamma_5 \tau_3) \mathcal{D} (\gamma_5 \tau_3)^\dagger = \mathcal{D}^\dagger$
- $(\gamma_5 \tau_3)$ **lowest energy state contains π^0**
- $I=1$: $M(\mathbf{x}) = \bar{\Psi}(\mathbf{x}) \Gamma \Psi(\mathbf{x})$
- $\langle M(\mathbf{x}) M^\dagger(\mathbf{0}) \rangle = \langle \text{Tr } S(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) \Gamma (\gamma_5 \tau_3) S^\dagger(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) (\gamma_5 \tau_3) \bar{\Gamma} \rangle \leq \langle \text{Tr } S(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) S^\dagger(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{0}) \rangle$
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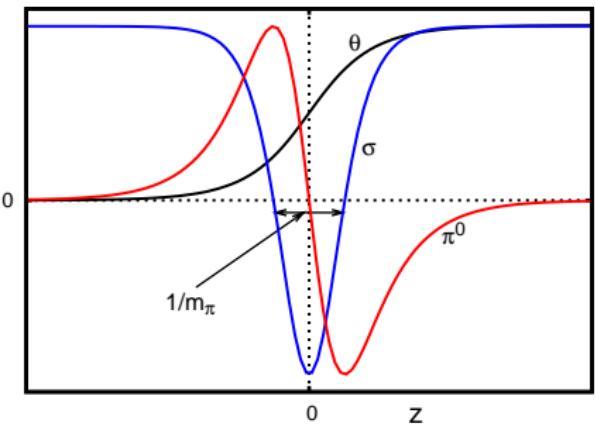
Locally non-zero π^0 condensate

$$\mathcal{L}_\chi = \frac{f_\pi}{4} \text{Tr } \mathcal{D}_\mu \mathcal{U}^\dagger \mathcal{D}^\mu \mathcal{U} + \text{Tr} (\mathcal{M} \mathcal{U}^\dagger + \mathcal{M}^\dagger \mathcal{U})$$

- $\mathcal{D}_\mu \mathcal{U} = \partial_\mu \mathcal{U} + i e A_\mu [\mathcal{Q}, \mathcal{U}]$
- $\mathcal{U} = \frac{1}{f_\pi} (\sigma + i \tau_1 \pi_1 + i \tau_2 \pi_2 + i \tau_3 \pi^0)$
- $\sigma^2 + \pi_1^2 + \pi_2^2 + (\pi^0)^2 = f_\pi^2$
- $\sigma = f_\pi \cos \chi \cos \theta$
- $\pi^0 = f_\pi \cos \chi \sin \theta$
- $\pi_1 = f_\pi \sin \chi \cos \phi$
- $\pi_2 = f_\pi \sin \chi \sin \phi$

Locally non-zero π^0 condensate

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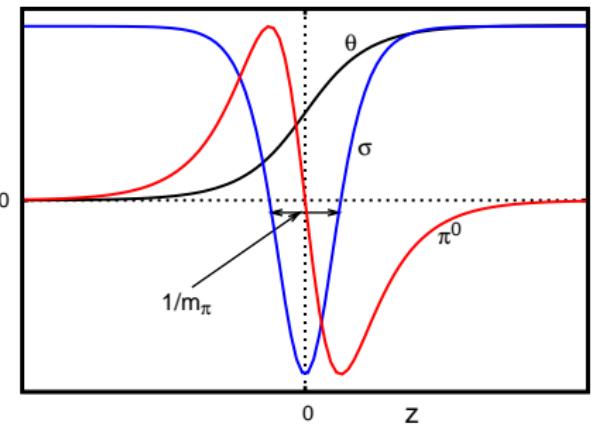


$$\theta(z) = 4 \tan^{-1} \exp [m_\pi z]$$

$$\sigma = f_\pi \cos \theta \quad \pi^0 = f_\pi \sin \theta$$

Locally non-zero π^0 condensate

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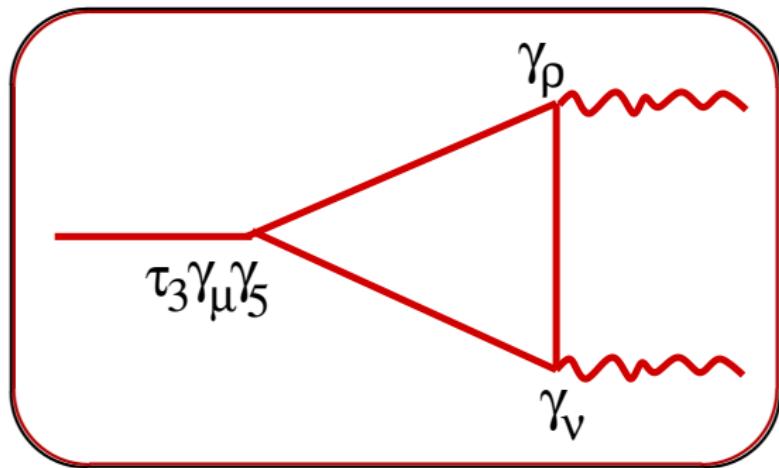
Unstable

$$E \sim m_\pi, \Gamma \sim e^{-m_\pi/T}$$

- locally stable : $eB \gtrsim 3m_\pi^2 \simeq 10^{19} \text{ G}$

Charge separation at low T

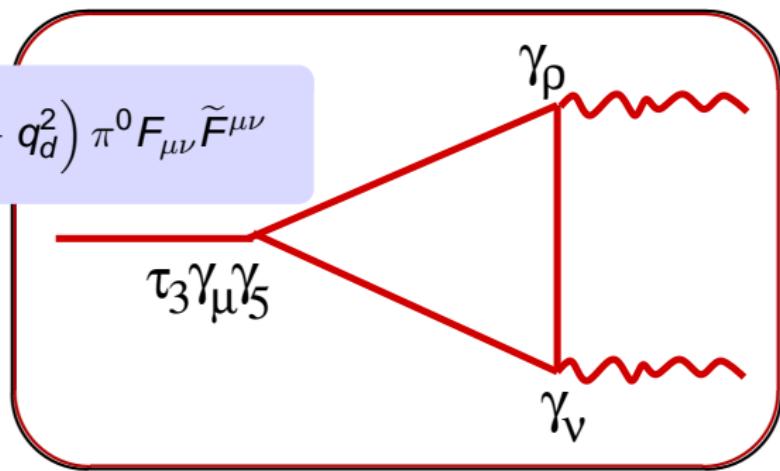
$$\partial_\mu J^{\mu 5,3} = -\frac{3e^2}{16\pi^2} \left(q_u^2 - q_d^2 \right) F_{\mu\nu} \tilde{F}^{\mu\nu}$$



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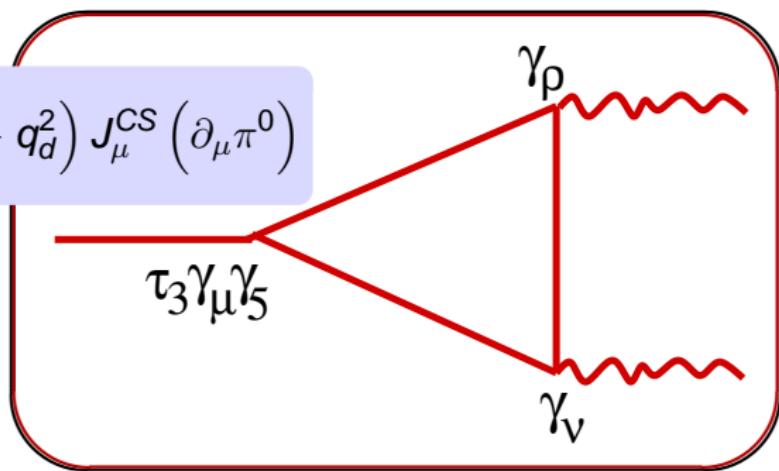


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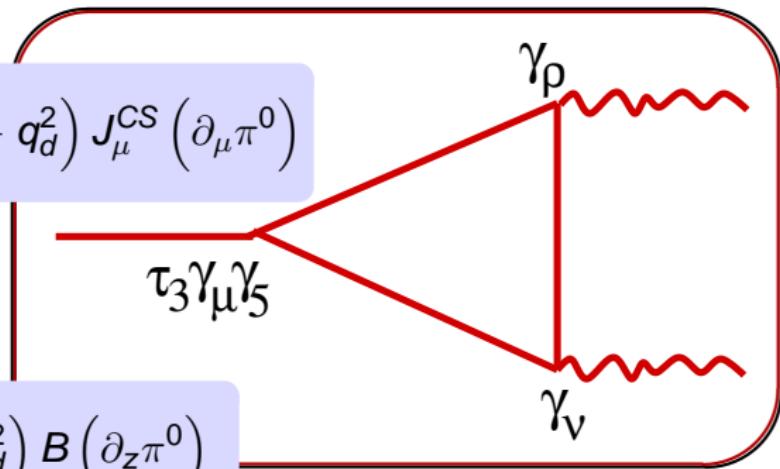


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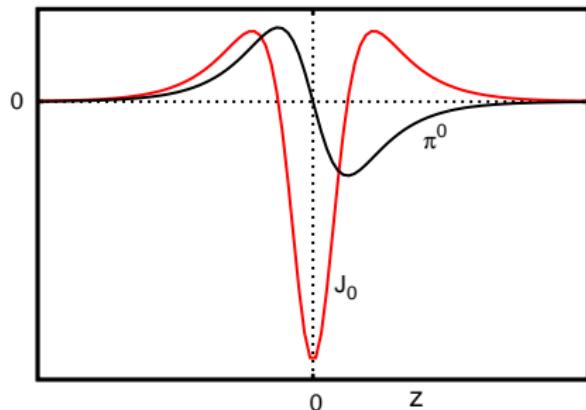
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Charge separation at low T

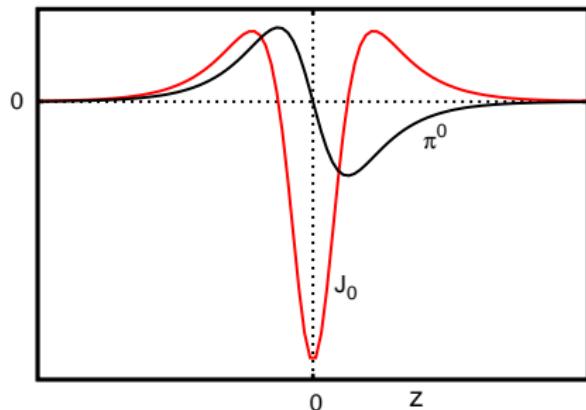
$$J_0 = \frac{3e^2 m_\pi}{2\pi^2} \left(q_u^2 - q_d^2 \right) \frac{B \cos \theta e^{m_\pi z}}{1 + e^{2m_\pi z}}$$



- $J_0 \rightarrow 0$ as $m_\pi \rightarrow 0$

Charge separation at low T

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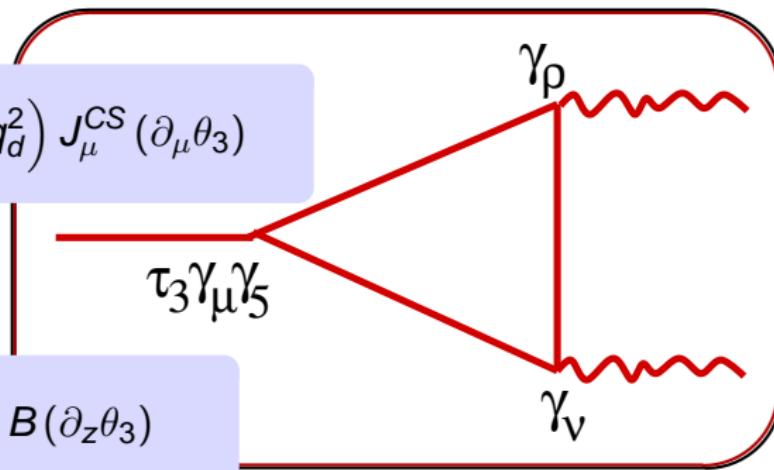
$$\text{edm} \sim d \cdot J_0 \sim \frac{1}{m_\pi} \cdot m_\pi \neq 0$$

High T

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expected suppression

- gluons do not couple to $J^{\mu 5,3}$

